

List of References

- A Correspondent in Rangoon, 1984. 'Wards of the State'. *Far Eastern Economic Review* 18 October: 30-31.
- Abel-Smith, Brian, 1994. *SEARO Assignment Report: Health Financing in Myanmar*. Yangon: World Health Organization.
- Abel-Smith, Brian, with Alcira Leiserson, 1976. *Value for Money in Health Services: A Comparative Study*. Heinemann: London.
- Achmad, Januar, 1999. *Hollow Development: The Politics of Health in Soeharto's Indonesia*. Canberra: The Australian National University.
- Agrodev Canada Inc., 1995. *UNDP's Myanmar Human Development Initiative: An Assessment*. Yangon.
- Aguettant, Joseph L., 1998. *A Nation Within a Nation*. United Nations High Commission for Refugees.
- Ainsworth, Martha and Waranya Teokul, 2000. 'Breaking the Silence: setting realistic priorities for AIDS control in less-developed countries'. *The Lancet* 356 (July): 55-60.
- Akhtar, Rais, 1991. 'Introduction: Spatial Patterns of Health Care', in Rais Akhtar (ed.), *Health Care Patterns and Planning in Developing Countries*. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, xi-xxv.
- Akhtar, Rais and Nilofar Izhar, 1994. 'Spatial Inequalities and Historical Evolution in Health Provision: Indian and Zambian examples', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 216-233.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 1988. 'The Military: Professionalism and the Developmental Role', in J. Soedjati Djwandono and Yong Mun Cheong (ed.), *Soldiers and Stability in Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 15-48.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 1995a. 'The Anatomy of Legitimacy', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press, 11-30.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 1995b. 'The Asian Spectrum'. *Journal of Democracy* 6 (1): 29-36.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 1995c. 'The Bases of Legitimacy', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press, 31-53.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 1995d. 'Contestation and Crisis', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press, 54-65.
- Alagappa, Muthiah, 1995e. 'Introduction', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press, 1-8.
- Alamgir, Jalal, 1997. 'Against the Current: The Survival of Authoritarianism in Burma'. *Pacific Affairs* 70 (3): 333-350.

- Alliband, Graham and Yu Yu Hlaing, 1997. *Human Development Initiative - Process Evaluation and Documentation Report: Part One*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Allott, Anna J., 1993. *Inked Over, Ripped Out: Burmese Storytellers and the Censors*. New York: PEN American Center.
- Alternative ASEAN Network on Burma, 2000. *Ten Years On: A Parliament Denied. Burma's Struggle to convene the People's Parliament*. Bangkok.
- American Embassy Rangoon, 1996a. *Country Commercial Guide: Burma*. June. Rangoon: United States Department of State.
- American Embassy Rangoon, 1996b. *Foreign Economic Trends Report: Burma*. Rangoon.
- Andrain, Charles F., 1988. *Political Change in the Third World*. Boston: Allen and Unwin.
- Anon., 2000. *Myanmar Health Care Directory*. Yangon: Eureka PR & Ads.
- Apple, Betsy, 1998. *School for Rape*. Bangkok and Washington: EarthRights International.
- Arnold, David, 1993. *Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Disease in Nineteenth-Century India*. Berkeley, Cal.: University of California Press.
- Ashton, William, 1998a. 'Burma receives advances from its silent suitors in Singapore'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* 10 (3): 32-34.
- Ashton, William, 1998b. 'Burma's Armed Forces: preparing for the 21st Century'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* 10 (11): 28-31.
- Asia Recovery Information Center, December 2001. *Asian Economic Monitor: Myanmar*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Asian Development Bank, 2000. *Asian Development Outlook 2000*. Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Asian Human Rights Commission (AHRC), 1999. *People's Tribunal on Food Scarcity and Militarization in Burma*. October.
- Asian Harm Reduction Network, 1998. *The Hidden Epidemic: A Situation Assessment of Drug Use in South East and East Asia in the Context of HIV Vulnerability*. Chiang Mai: Asian Harm Reduction Network.
- Asthana, Sheena, 1994a. 'Economic Crisis, Adjustment and the Impact on Health', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 50-64.
- Asthana, Sheena, 1994b. 'Primary Health Care and Selective PHC: Community Participation in Health and Development', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 182-198.
- Aung Kyaing and Naing Oo, 1988. *Intersectoral Action for Health: Burmese Experience*. Yangon: Department of Health.
- Aung San Suu Kyi, 14 January 1996. Letter to Mr. Gustave Speth, Administrator, United Nations Development Programme, New York.
- Aung San Suu Kyi, 1995. *Freedom From Fear and other writings*. London: Penguin Books.
- Aung Zaw, 1999. 'AIDS Denial'. *The Irrawaddy* 7 (6): 12-13.
- Aung Zaw, 2003. 'Making Inroads: An Interview with Jean-Luc Lemahieu'. *The Irrawaddy Online Edition*. 11 (4). Available online: [www.irrawaddy.org].

- Aung-Thwin, Micheal, 1985. *Pagan: The Origins of Modern Burma*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Aung-Thwin, Micheal, 1989. '1948 and Burma's Myth of Independence', in Josef Silverstein (ed.), *Independent Burma at Forty Years: Six Assessments*. Ithaca: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 19-34.
- Badgely, John, 1970. *Politics Among Burmans: A Study of Intermediary Leaders*. Athens, Ohio: Center for International Studies, Ohio University.
- Badgely, John, 1989. 'Burmese Ideology: Holding the Country Together', in Josef Silverstein (ed.), *Independent Burma at Forty Years: Six Assessments*. Ithaca: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 63-80.
- Bagosao, Teresita Marie P., Catherine Hankins and Wiwat Rojanapithayakorn, 1996. *Myanmar HIV/AIDS Project (MYA/92/006) Assessment: Draft Report submitted to Mr. Siba Das, UNDP Resident Representative Yangon, Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Ball, Desmond, 1998. 'SIGINT strengths form a vital part of Burma's military muscle'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* 10 (2): 35-41.
- Ball, Desmond, 1999. *Burma and Drugs: the Regime's Complicity in the Global Drug Trade*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre Working Paper no. 336, Australian National University.
- Banerjee, Dipankar, 1996. 'Myanmar and Indian Security Concerns'. *Strategic Analysis* 19 (5): 691-705.
- Barnett, Tony and Alan Whiteside, 2000. *Guidelines for Studies of the Social and Economic Impact of HIV/AIDS*. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS).
- Basic Health Section, 2000. *Study on Work Context, Perception and Attrition of Auxiliary Midwives*. Yangon: Department of Health.
- Ba Than, 1962. *The Roots of The Revolution: A brief history of the Defence Services of the Union of Burma and the Ideals for which they stand*. Reproduced from *The Guardian* 27 March 1962. Rangoon: Director of Information, Defence Services Historical Research Institute.
- Ba Thaung and Khin Maung Gyee, 1995. *Rapid Assessment Study of Drug Abuse in Myanmar: A National Report*. June. Yangon: (AD/MYA/94/791).
- Bayarsaikhan, Dorjsuren, 1995. *Community Cost Sharing and Essential Drug Replenishment Project*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Beetham, David, 1991. *The Legitimation of Power*. Basingstoke: Macmillan Press.
- Bekker, Sarah M., 1989. 'Changes and Continuities in Burmese Buddhism', in Josef Silverstein (ed.), *Independent Burma at Forty Years: Six Assessments*. Ithaca: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 51-62.
- Beresford, Melanie, 1995. 'Health and Development in Vietnam', in Paul Cohen and John Purcel (ed.), *Health and Development in South East Asia*, Canberra: Australian Development Studies Network, 104-109.
- Beyrer, Chris and Hnin Hnin Pyne, n.d. Addressing the HIV/AIDS Epidemic in Burma; Dilemmas of Policy and Practice, John Hopkins University School of Hygiene and Public Health. Available online: [www.burmafund.org].
- Beyrer, Chris, 1998. *War in the blood: sex, politics and AIDS in Southeast Asia*. Bangkok and London: White Lotus and Zed Books.

- Beyrer, Chris, *et. al.*, 2003. 'Assessing the magnitude of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Burma.' *Journal of Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome* 32 (3): 311-317.
- Bhatnager, S., 1996. *Evaluation Study on Improving Quality and Outreach of Primary Health Services Project*. Yangon: Myanmar Department of Health/WHO/UNDP.
- Bianco, Miriam, 1996. 'Myanmar's midwives deliver vaccines as well as babies'. UNICEF Feature No. 00165.MYA.
- Birdsall, Nancy, 1994. 'Pragmatism, Robin Hood, and Other Themes: Good Government and Social Well-Being in Developing Countries', in Lincoln C. Chen, Arthur Kleinman and Norma C. Ware (ed.), *Health and Social Change in International Perspective*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 375-412.
- Bo, 1984. *Report on Voluntary Organizations in the Socialist Republic of the Union of Burma*. Rangoon: United Nations Children's Fund and Redd Barna (Save the Children, Norway).
- Boyden, Jocelyn, 1991. *Myanmar Children in Especially Difficult Circumstances*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Bo Hla Tint, 1999. *Overview of the Political Situation, the Humanitarian Crisis and the Way Forward; Helping People while doing no Harm*. Paper presented at Workshop to Address Humanitarian Aid to Burma, John Hopkins University, Washington D.C.
- Brandon, John J., 1998. 'The State's Role in Education in Burma: An Overview', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Burma*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 233-245.
- Bray, John, 1995. *Burma: the Politics of Constructive Engagement* London: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
- Broadmoor, Tony, 2003. 'Edging Towards Disaster'. *The Irrawaddy Online Edition*. 11 (4). Available online: [www.irrawaddy.org].
- Brown, Bob, 7 March 2001. 'Multi-Sector Development in the Response to HIV'. Seminar, Australian National University, Canberra. Manager of UNDP Asia Pacific Regional Project on HIV and Development.
- Brown, David, 1994. *The State and Ethnic Politics in Southeast Asia*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Brown, Phyllida, 2002. 'WHO to revise its method for ranking health systems'. *BMJ (online)* 324 (190).
- Bryant, Raymond L., 1997. *The Political Ecology of Forestry in Burma, 1824-1994*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Buchowski, Michal, 1996. 'The shifting meanings of civil and civil society in Poland', in Chris Hann and Elizabeth Dunn (ed.), *Civil Society: Challenging western models*. London and New York: Routledge, 79-98.
- Bureau for Democracy Human Rights and Labor, 1999. *Annual Report on International Religious Freedom for 1999: Burma*. Washington D.C.: United States Department of State.
- Bureau for International Narcotics and Law Enforcement, 1998. *International Narcotics Control Strategy Report 1997: Burma*. March. Washington D.C.: United States Department of State.
- Bureau of International Labor Affairs, 1998. *Report on Labor Practices in Burma*. September. Washington D.C.: United States Department of Labor.

- Burma Ethnic Research Group, 2000. *Conflict and Displacement in Karenni: The Need for Considered Responses*. Chiang Mai.
- Burma Ministry of Health, 1983. *Health Resource Utilization and Projections HFA/PA/29*. National Seminar for Preparing Plan of Action for Implementing Strategies for HFA 2000, Rangoon.
- Burma NGO Forum and Australian Council for Overseas Aid, 1993. *Burma: The Silent Emergency. Report of a Conference held in Sydney on 28 May 1993*. Canberra: Australian Council for Overseas Aid.
- Burma Socialist Programme Party (BSPP), 1985. *The Fourth Party Congress 1981: Party Chairman's Speech and Political Report of the Central Committee*. Rangoon: Burma Central Committee Headquarters.
- Burma Socialist Programme Party, 1963. *The System of Correlation of Man and His Environment*. Rangoon: Burma Socialist Programme Party.
- Buszynski, Leszek, 1998. 'Thailand and Myanmar: the perils of constructive engagement'. *The Pacific Review* 11 (2): 290-305.
- Callahan, Mary P., 1998a. 'Democracy in Burma: The Lessons of History'. *NBR Analysis* 9 (3): 5-26.
- Callahan, Mary P., 1998b. 'On Time Warps and Warped Time: Lesson's from Burma's "Democratic Era"', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 49-67.
- Callahan, Mary P., 1998c. 'The Sinking Schooner: Murder and the State in Independent Burma, 1948-1958', in Carl A. Trocki (ed.), *Gangsters, Democracy, and the State in Southeast Asia*. Ithaca: Cornell Southeast Asia Program, 17-38.
- Callahan, Mary P., 2000. 'Cracks in the Edifice?: Military-Society Relations in Burma Since 1988', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma-Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 22-51.
- Callahan, Mary Patricia, 1996. *The Origins of Military Rule in Burma*. Ithaca: The Graduate School, Cornell University.
- Callahan, Mary P., 1997. 'Building an Army: The Early Years of the Tatmadaw'. *Burma Debate* 4 (3): 4-10.
- Carriere, Rolf C., 1997. 'Responding to Myanmar's Silent Emergency: the Urgent Case for International Humanitarian Relief and Development Assistance', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 209-238.
- Central Statistical Organization, 1998. *1997/98 Financial, Social and Economic Report*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Central Statistical Organization, 1999. *Report of 1997 Household Income and Expenditure Survey*. Yangon.
- Centre for Harm Reduction, 1998. *Revisiting 'The Hidden Epidemic': A Situation Assessment of Drug Use in Asia in the Context of HIV/AIDS*. February. Melbourne: Macfarlane Burnet Institute for Medical Research.
- Chandler, David, 1999. 'The UN in Burma'. *Burma Debate* 6 (3). Available online: [www.burmadebate.org].

- Chandler, David A., 1998. 'Health in Burma: An Interpretive Review', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 247-265.
- Christakis, Nicholas A., Norma C. Ware and Arthur Kleinman, 1994. 'Illness Behaviour and the Health Transition in the Developing World', in Lincoln C. Chen, Arthur Kleinman and Norma C. Ware (ed.), *Health and Social Change in International Perspective*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 275-302.
- Clawson, Victoria and Daphne Keller, 1999. *A Situation Analysis: Working and Out-of-School Children and Their Families in Hlaing Thar Yar Township, Ward 12, Yangon and Chan Mya Tharzi Township, Aung Pin Le Win, Mandalay*. Yangon: World Vision Myanmar.
- Coakley, V, 1999. 'Dammed if you do, dammed if you don't'. *Burma Issues*. Bangkok: Burma Issues Project.
- Collignon, Stefan, 2001. 'Human Rights and the Economy in Burma', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy Under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 70-108.
- Colonel Kyaw Thein, 1996. 'An Analysis of the Return of the Armed Groups of National Races to the Legal Fold and the Renunciation of Armed Insurrection', in Office of Strategic Studies (ed.), *Socio-Economic Factors Contributing to National Consolidation*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Defence, 191-200.
- Committee of Enquiry into the Indigenous System of Medicine, 1951. *Report of the Committee of Enquiry into the Indigenous System of Medicine (conducted 1928-29)*. Rangoon: Supdt. Government Printing and Stationery, Government of the Union of Burma.
- Cook, Peter and Martin Minogue, 1997. 'Economic Reform and Political Conditionality', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 183-208.
- Cooper, Edward, 1991. *Improving Management Training of the Myanmar Public Service with Special Reference to the Central Institute of Public Services: Main Report*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme MYA/89/501/A/12/31.
- Coreil, Jeannine, 1990. 'The Evolution of Anthropology in International Health', in Jeannine Coreil and J. Dennis Mull (ed.), *Anthropology and Primary Health Care*. Boulder: Westview Press, 3-27.
- Corner, Lorraine and Yulfita Raharjo, 1995. 'New direction in health policy in Indonesia: the need for a demand-oriented perspective', in Paul Cohen and John Purcel (ed.), *Health and Development in South East Asia*. Canberra: Australian Development Studies Network, 77-103.
- Corporation of Rangoon, 1939. *Report on the Public Health Administration of the City of Rangoon for the Year 1938*. Rangoon: Rangoon Times Press.
- Cotton, James, 1991. *State Determination and State Autonomy in Theories of Regime Maintenance and Regime Change*. Canberra: Regime Change and Regime Maintenance in Asia and the Pacific Discussion Paper Series No. 2, Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.

- Cowater International Inc., 1993a. *Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Review, Myanmar (MYA/86/012). Volume I: Draft Final Report*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Cowater International Inc., 1993b. *Water Supply and Sanitation Sector Review, Myanmar (MYA/86/012). Volume II: Draft Final Appendices*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Crispin, Shawn W. and Bertil Lintner, 1998. 'Mandalay Migraine'. *Far Eastern Economic Review*. 2 November: 28.
- Crone, Douglas K., 1993. 'States, Elites, and Social Welfare in Southeast Asia'. *World Development* 21 (1): 55-66.
- Crouch, Harold, 1988. 'The Military Mind and Economic Development', in J. Soedjati Djwandono and Yong Mun Cheong (ed.), *Soldiers and Stability in Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 49-72.
- Cusano, Chris, 1999. 'The Opposite of Democracy'. *Burma Issues* 9 (3): 2-3.
- Dapice, David, 1994. *Rural Energy Shortages in Myanmar: A Symptom of Larger Problems*. A report to the United Nations Development Programme.. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Dapice, David, 1998a. *Current Economic Conditions in Myanmar and Options for Sustainable Growth*. Prepared for the United Nations Country Team Myanmar. Yangon: Harvard Institute of International Development.
- Dapice, David, 1998b. 'Development Prospects for Burma: Cycles and Trends', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 153-164.
- Dauvergne, Peter, 1998. 'Weak States, Strong States: A State-in-Society Perspective', in Peter Dauvergne (ed.), *Weak and Strong States in Asia-Pacific Societies*. St Leonards: Allen and Unwin, in association with the Department of International Relations, Australian National University, 1-10.
- Davis, Anthony and Bruce Hawke, 1998. 'Burma: the country that won't kick the habit'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* 10 (3): 26-31.
- de Weerd, Guido, 1992. *Macro-analysis of the Public Administration of the Union of Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Dennis, John V., 1999. *A Review of National Social Policies: Myanmar*. Helsinki: Poverty Reduction & Environmental Management in Remote Greater Mekong Subregion Watersheds Project.
- Department for International Development (DFID), 2000. *Burma: Country Strategy Paper*. London: Government of Great Britain.
- Department of Basic Education, 1992. *A Situation Report on Primary Education in Myanmar*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Education, Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Department of Health Planning, 1999a. *Health Systems Research Annual Report*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Health.
- Department of Health Planning, 1999b. *Monitoring Progress Towards the Goals of National Programme of Action for Myanmar's Children through Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 1997*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Health.
- Department of Health/UNDP/WHO, 1994. *A Study of Opinion on Cost Sharing for Primary Health Care Services*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Health.

- Department of Medical Sciences, 1998. *Overall Policy Formulation Processes and Implementation Methods with a Special Focus on Human Resources for Health: Country Assessment Paper, Myanmar*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Health.
- Department of Medical Sciences and Department of Health Planning, 1999. *Report of the National Workshop on Computer Projection Models for Human Resources in Health in Myanmar*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Health.
- Department of Planning and Statistics, 1992. *Seminar on Development of Health Management Information System Report*. Yangon: Ministry of Health.
- Diller, Janelle M., 1993. 'Constitutional Reform in a Repressive State: The Case of Burma'. *Asian Survey* 33 (4): 393-407.
- Diller, Janelle M., 1997. 'The National Convention: an Impediment to the Restoration of Democracy', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 27-54.
- Director of Information, 1960. *Is Trust Vindicated?: A chronicle of the various achievements of the Government headed by General Ne Win during the period of tenure from November, 1958 to February 6, 1960*. Rangoon: Government of the Union of Burma.
- Disease Control Programme, 1994. *National AIDS Prevention and Control Programme Myanmar: Annual Report 1993*. Yangon: Department of Health.
- Djiwandono, J. Soedjati and Yong Mun Cheong, 1988. 'The Military and Development in Southeast Asia', in J. Soedjati Djiwandono and Yong Mun Cheong (ed.), *Soldiers and Stability in Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 3-14.
- Donahue, John M., 1990. 'The Role of Anthropologists in Primary Health Care: Reconciling Professional and Community Interests', in Jeannine Coreil and J. Dennis Mull (ed.), *Anthropology and Primary Health Care*. Boulder: Westview Press, 79-97.
- Donnison, F.S.V., 1953. *Public Administration in Burma*. London: Royal Institute of International Affairs.
- Douglas, Gavin, 1998. 'Nation Building through Burmese Traditional Music'. *SEASPAN XII* (1): 1,8-11.
- Dudley, Sandra, 1998. 'Aspects of Research with Karenni Refugees in Thailand'. *Bulletin of the International Committee on Urgent Anthropology and Ethnological Research (UNESCO)* 39: 165-184.
- Dunn, Fred L., 1976. 'Traditional Asian Medicine and Cosmopolitan Medicine as Adaptive Systems', in Charles Leslie (ed.), *Asian Medical Systems: A Comparative Study*. Berkeley, Cal.: University of California Press, 133-284.
- EarthRights International (ERI) and Southeast Asian Information Network (SAIN), 1996. *Total Denial*. Chaing Mai: EarthRights International and Southeast Asian Information Network.
- East Asia Analytical Unit (EAAU), 1997. *The New Aseans: Vietnam, Burma, Cambodia and Laos*. Canberra: Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Commonwealth of Australia.
- Economic and Social Board, 1954. *Pyidawtha: the New Burma. A Report from the Government to the People of the Union of Burma on our Long-Term Programme for Economic and Social Development*. Rangoon: Government of the Union of Burma.

- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 1996. *Country Report: Myanmar (Burma) 1st Quarter 1996*. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 1997. *Country Report: Myanmar (Burma)*. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 2001. *Country Report: Myanmar (Burma)*. May. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 2002a. *Country Profile 2002: Myanmar (Burma)*. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 2002b. *Country Report: Myanmar (Burma)* May 2002. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 2003a. *Country Report: Myanmar (Burma)* July 2003. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Economist Intelligence Unit (EIU), 2003b. *Country Report: Myanmar (Burma)* May 2003. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Editor, 1959. 'Editorials'. *The Guardian Magazine* VI (II): 6-7.
- Editor, 1961. 'Editorials'. *The Guardian Magazine* VIII (12): 6-7.
- Evans, Kiri and Adam Rorris, 1994. *Cost Effectiveness of Primary Education in Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Evans, Kiri and Adam Rorris, 1995. *TSS-2 Mission Report on UNDP/UNESCO and UNICEF Education Projects in Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Mission.
- Evans, Peter, 1995. *Embedded Autonomy: States and Industrial Transformation*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Evans, Peter B., Dietrich Rueschemeyer and Theda Skocpol, 1985. 'On the Road toward a More Adequate Understanding of the State', in Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer and Theda Skocpol (ed.), *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 347-366.
- 'Extracts From a Personal Statement By Khon Mar Ko Pan Regarding the SLORC's National Convention'. 1993. *Thai-Yunnan Newsletter* 21: 10-12.
- Fairclough, Gordon, 1996. 'Enter at Own Risk'. *Far Eastern Economic Review* 15 August: 62-65.
- Feit, E., 1973. *The Armed Bureaucrats: Military-Administrative Regimes and Political Development*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Finer, Samuel E., 1982. 'The Morphology of Military Regimes', in Roman Kolkowicz and Andrzej Korbonski (ed.), *Soldiers, Peasants and Bureaucrats: Civil-Military Relations in Communist and Modernizing Societies*. London: George Allen and Unwin, 281-309.
- Fink, Christina, 2000. 'Life Under Military Rule: The Pressures to Conform'. *Burma Debate* VII (3): 36-41.
- Fink, Christina, 2001. *Living Silence: Burma under Military Rule*. London and New York: Zed Books.
- Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) and International Fund for Agricultural Development Cooperative Programme (IFAD), 1992. *Myanmar: Border Hills Area Development Project Socio-Economic and Production System Study*. Report No. 41/92 IFAD-MYA 35. Report No. 41/92 IFAD-MYA 35. Yangon: Food and Agricultural Organization and International Fund for Agricultural Development Cooperative Programme.

- Fredriksen, Astri and Catherine Jourdan, 1992. *The Union of Myanmar: A Socio-Economic Assessment*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme and United Nations Children's Fund.
- Furnivall, J.S., 1956. *Colonial Policy and Practice: A Comparative Study of Burma and Netherlands India*. New York: New York University Press.
- Furnivall, J.S., 1957. *An Introduction to the Political Economy of Burma, third edition*. Rangoon: Peoples' Literature Committee & House.
- Furnivall, J.S., 1960. *The Governance of Modern Burma*. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations.
- Gitten, Chrissy, 1996. 'The Karenni Speak Out: Interview with Abel Tweed and Teddy Buri'. *Burma Debate* 3 (4): 14-19.
- Government of the Union of Burma, 1952. *The Pyidawtha Conference: Resolutions and Speeches* Rangoon: Government of the Union of Burma.
- Government of the Union of Myanmar, 1996. *Promotion of Infrastructure Development in Myanmar*. (Country Report for the Asia Infrastructure Development Alliance). Yangon: United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific.
- Graham, Carol, 1998. *Private Markets for Public Goods: Raising the Stakes in Economic Reform*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press.
- Gravers, Mikael, 1993. *Nationalism as Political Paranoia in Burma: an essay on the historical practice of power* Copenhagen: Nordic Institute of Asian Studies.
- Green, Linda, 1995. 'Living in a State of Fear', in Carolyn Nordstrom and Antonius C.G.M. Robben (ed.), *Fieldwork Under Fire: Contemporary Studies of Violence and Survival*. Berkeley and Los Angeles, Cal.: University of California Press, 105-127.
- Gu, Edward X., 1998. '"Non-Establishment" Intellectuals, Public Space, and the creation of Non-Governmental Organizations in China: the Chen Ziming-Wang Juntao saga.'. *The China Journal* 39 (January): 39-58.
- Guyot, Dorothy, 1966a. 'The Burma Independence Army: A Political Movement in Military Garb', in Josef Silverstein (ed.), *Southeast Asia in World War Two: Four Essays*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 51-65.
- Guyot, Dorothy H., 1966b. *The Political Impact of the Japanese Occupation of Burma*. New Haven: Yale University.
- Guyot, James F., 1966c. 'Bureaucratic Transformation in Burma', in Ralph Braibanti (ed.), *Asian Bureaucratic Systems Emergent for the British Imperial Tradition*. Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 354-443.
- Guyot, James F., 1969. 'The "Clerk Mentality" in Burmese Education', in Robert O. Tilman (ed.), *Man, State and Society in Contemporary Southeast Asia*. New York: Praeger, 212-227.
- Guyot, James F., 1994. 'Burmese Praetorianism', in Uta Gartner and Jens Lorenz (ed.), *Tradition and Modernity in Myanmar*. Berlin: Der Humholat: Universitat zu Berlin, 129-148.
- Han Tin, 2000. 'Myanmar Education: Status, Issues and Challenges'. *Journal of Southeast Asian Education* 1 (1): 134-162.
- Hanks Jr., L.M., 1949. 'The Quest for Individual Autonomy in Burmese Personality: with particular reference to the Arakan'. *Psychiatry* 12: 285-300.

- Hann, Chris, 1996. 'Introduction: political society and civil anthropology', in Chris Hann and Elizabeth Dunn (ed.), *Civil Society: Challenging western models*. London and New York: Routledge, 1-26.
- Hardiman, Margaret and James Midgley, 1989. *The Social Dimensions of Development: Social Policy and Planning in the Third World (2nd edition)*. Aldershot: Gower in association with the London School of Economics and Political Science.
- Hawe, Penny, Dierdre Degeling and Jane Hall, 1990. *Evaluating Health Promotion*. Sydney: MacLennan and Petty.
- Hawke, Bruce, 1998. 'Burma's ceasefire agreements in danger of unravelling'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* November: 23-27.
- Health Statistics Division, 1975. *Health Information Booklet*. Rangoon: Department of Health.
- Held, David, 1989. *Political Theory and the Modern State: Essays on State, Power and Democracy*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Hewison, Kevin, Garry Rodan and Richard Robison, 1993. 'Introduction: Changing forms of state power in Southeast Asia', in Kevin Hewison, Richard Robison and Garry Rodan (ed.), *Southeast Asia in the 1990s: Authoritarianism, Democracy and Capitalism*. St Leonards, NSW: Allen & Unwin, 2-8.
- Hla Kyu and Myint Thein, 1992. *Education Sector Study Project Working Paper: Organization and Management of Basic Education*. Yangon: Myanmar Education Research Bureau.
- Hla Min, 1999. *Political Situation of Myanmar and Its Role in the Region* Yangon: Office of Strategic Studies, Myanmar Ministry of Defence.
- Hla Myint, 1996. 'The Role of the Health Sector Contributing to National Consolidation', in Office of Strategic Studies (ed.), *Socio-Economic Factors Contributing to National Consolidation*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Defence, 131-142.
- Hoadley, J. Stephen, 1975. *Soldiers and Politics in Southeast Asia: Civil-Military Relations in Comparative Perspective*. Cambridge: Schenkman Publishing Company, 35-65.
- Hobson, John M., 1997. *The Wealth of States: A Comparative Sociology of International Economic and Political Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Horowitz, Donald L., 1985. *Ethnic Groups in Conflict*. Berkeley, Cal.: University of California Press.
- Houtman, Gustaff, 1999. *Mental Culture in Burmese Crisis Politics: Aung San Suu Kyi and the National League for Democracy*. ILCAA Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa Monograph Series No. 33. Tokyo: Institute for the Study of Languages and Cultures of Asia and Africa, Tokyo University of Foreign Studies.
- Hull, Terence H. and Valerie J. Hull, 1995. 'Health Systems in Indonesia & Vietnam: transitions to uncertain futures', in Paul Cohen and John Purcel (ed.), *Health and Development in South East Asia*. Canberra: Australian Development Studies Network, 120-148.
- Human Rights Watch, 1997. *Burma: Children's Rights and the Rule of Law*. New York: Human Rights Watch.

- Human Rights Watch, 1998. *Burma/Thailand - Unwanted and Unprotected: Burmese Refugees in Thailand*. New York: Human Rights Watch.
- Huntington, Samuel P., 1968. *Political Order in Changing Societies*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Hyma, B. and A. Ramesh, 1994. 'Traditional Medicine: its extent and potential for incorporation into modern national health systems', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 65-82.
- Images Asia, Karen Human Rights Group and Open Society Institute's Burma Group, 1998. *All Quiet on the Western Front?: The Situation in Chin State and Sagaing Division, Burma*. Chiang Mai: Images Asia, Karen Human Rights Group and Open Society Institute's Burma Group.
- Improving Rural Access to Primary Health Care Project (MYA/96/001), 1999. *Primary Health Care Information Leaflets 1999*. Yangon: Human Development Initiative-Extension, United Nations Development Programme.
- Institute of Economics, 1994. *Socioeconomic Impact of HIV/AIDS Morbidity and Mortality on the Households of Eastern Shan State, Myanmar (draft)*. Yangon: Myanmar Institute of Economics.
- Institute of Economics, 1997. *Socio-Economic Conditions of Migrant and Transport Workers in Border Areas of Myanmar and HIV Transmission* Yangon: Myanmar Institute of Economics.
- International Crisis Group (ICG), 2000. *Burma/Myanmar: How Strong is the Military Regime?*. Asia Report No. 11. Bangkok and Brussels:International Crisis Group.
- International Crisis Group (ICG), 2001a. *Myanmar: The Military Regime's View of the World*. Asia Report No. 28. Bangkok and Brussels:International Crisis Group.
- International Crisis Group (ICG), 2001b. *Myanmar: The Role of Civil Society*. Asia Report No. 27. Bangkok and Brussels:International Crisis Group.
- International Crisis Group (ICG), 2002a. *Myanmar: The HIV/AIDS Crisis*. Asia Briefing 02 April 2002. Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- International Crisis Group (ICG), 2002b. *Myanmar: The Politics of Humanitarian Aid*. Asia Report No. 32. Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- International Crisis Group (ICG), 2003. *Myanmar Backgrounder: Ethnic Minority Politics*. Asia Report No. 52. Bangkok/Brussels: International Crisis Group.
- International Federation of Human Rights Leagues (FIDH), 2000. *Burma: repression, discrimination and ethnic cleansing in Arakan*. Report no. 290/2.
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 1998. *Report of the Commission of Inquiry appointed under article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organization to examine the observance by Myanmar of the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No. 29)*. Geneva: International Labour Organization.
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 1995. *Myanmar: Recent Economic Developments*. IMF Staff Country Report No. 95/126. Washington D.C.:International Monetary Fund.

- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 1999. *Myanmar: Recent Economic Developments*. IMF Staff Country Report No. 99/134. Washington D.C.:International Monetary Fund.
- Ireland, Alleyne, 1907. *Government Administration in the Far East: the province of Burma. In two volumes: Volume II*. Boston and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Company.
- Irrawaddy Publishing Group, 2001. 'An Interview with Tin Maung Than'. *The Irrawaddy News Magazine: Interactive Edition*. February. Available online: [www.irrawaddy.org].
- Jackman, Robert W., 1993. *Power without Force: The Political Capacity of Nation-States*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Jannuzi, Frank S., 1998. 'The New Burma Road (Paved by Polytechnologies?)', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 197-208.
- Jeffery, Roger, 1991. 'The Impact of Socioeconomic and Political Factors on the Provision of Health Care in India', in Rais Akhtar (ed.), *Health Care Patterns and Planning in Developing Countries*. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Press, 99-119.
- Joint UNIDO/CRC Mission, c.1990. *Economic Growth and Stability in the Union of Myanmar (draft final report)*. Yangon: Joint UNIDO/CRC Mission.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 1997. *UNAIDS Country Profile: Myanmar (draft)*. Yangon; Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 2000. *Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV/AIDS and sexually transmitted infections: Myanmar. 2000 Update*. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 2001. *AIDS Epidemic Update*. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.
- Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 2002. *Epidemiological Fact Sheets on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Infections: Myanmar. 2002 Update*. Geneva: Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS.
- Jones, Howard, 1990. *Social Welfare in Third World Development*. London: Macmillan.
- Kachin Baptist Convention, 1999. *AD 2000 Nawng-E Hku School Annual Report for 1998-1999*. Myitkyina: Kachin Baptist Convention.
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1995. *Life as a Village Head (KHRG #95-21)*. Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1996a. *Interviews on the School Situation (KHRG #96-16)*. Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1996b. *Interviews with SLORC Army Deserters (KHRG #96-19)*. Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1996c. *The Situation in Northwestern Burma (KHRG #96-06)*. Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1998. *Karen Human Rights Group Commentary (KHRG #98-C2)*. Available online: [www.khrg.org].

- Karen Human Rights Group, 1999a. *Continuing Fear and Hunger: Update on the Current Situation in Karenni* (KHRG #99-05). Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1999b. *False Peace: Increasing SPDC Military Repression in Toungoo District of Northern Karen State* (KHRG #99-02). Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 1999c. *Karen Human Rights Group Commentary* (KHRG #99-C1). Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 2000a. *Karen Human Rights Group Commentary* (KHRG #2000-C1). Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 2000b. *Karen Human Rights Group Commentary* (KHRG #2000-C2). Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Karen Human Rights Group, 2001. *Karen Human Rights Group Commentary* (KHRG #2001-C1). Available online: [www.khrg.org].
- Kendall, Carl, 1990. 'Public Health and the Domestic Domain: Lessons from Anthropological Research on Diarrheal Diseases', in Jeannine Coreil and J. Dennis Mull (ed.), *Anthropology and Primary Health Care*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 173-195.
- Kerkvliet, Benedict J. Tria, 1995. 'Rural Society and State Relations', in Benedict J. Tria Kerkvliet and Doug J. Porter (ed.), *Vietnam's Rural Transformation*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 65-96.
- Kessler, Clive S., 1998. 'State and Civil Society: Global Context, Southeast Asian Prospect'. *Sojourn* 13 (1): 38-61.
- Keyes, Charles F., 1981. 'Some Reflections on Contemporary Burma', in F.K. Lehman (ed.), *Military Rule in Burma Since 1962: A Kaleidoscope of Views*. Singapore: Maruzen Asia, 79-81.
- Khin Kyi Kyi, 1993. *Assignment Report on Community Cost Sharing Project*. Yangon: World Health Organization.
- Khin Maung Kyi, 1966. *Patterns of Accommodation to Bureaucratic Authority in a Transitional Culture (A Sociological Analysis of Burmese Bureaucrats with respect to Their Orientations Towards Authority)*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University.
- Khin Maung Kyi, 1994. 'Myanmar: Will Forever Flow the Ayeyarwady?'. *Southeast Asian Affairs* 1994: 209-232.
- Khin Maung Nyunt, 1990. *Foreign Loans and Aid in the Economic Development of Burma 1974/75 to 1985/86*. Monographs No. 046. Bangkok: Institute of Asian Studies, Chulalongkorn University.
- Khin Maung Win and Alan Smith, 1998. 'Burma', in Wolfgang Sachsenroder and Ulrike E. Frings (ed.), *Political Party Systems and Democratic Development in East and Southeast Asia: Volume I*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 98-156.
- Khin Ohn Thant, 1992. *Education Sector Study Project Working Paper: Management and Administration of the Education Budget*. Yangon: Myanmar Education Research Bureau.
- Khin Saw Naing, 1992. *Education Sector Study Project Working Paper: Student Evaluation*. Yangon: Myanmar Education Research Bureau.
- Khosla, I.P., 1998. 'Myanmar: Cohesion and Liberalism'. *Strategic Analysis* February: 1639-1669.

- Kloos, Helmut, 1994. 'The Poorer Third World: Health and health care in areas that have yet to experience substantial development', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 199-215.
- Knack, Stephen, 2000. *Aid Dependence and the Quality of Governance: A Cross-Country Empirical Analysis*. Policy Research Working Paper 2396. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- Knappen Tippetts Abbett McCarthy Engineers, in association with Pierce Management Inc. and Robert R. Nathan Associates Inc., 1953. *Comprehensive Report: Economic and Engineering Development of Burma. Prepared for the Government of the Union of Burma*. Aylesbury & London: Hazell, Watson & Viney, Ltd.
- Ko Ko, 1957. 'Socio-Medical Aspects of Family Planning in Burma'. *Burma Medical Journal*. October.
- Ko Ko, 1958. 'Aung San Demonstration Health Unit and Training Center'. *Burma Medical Journal* 6 (1).
- Ko Ko, 1965. 'New Health Services Organisation in Burma'. *Burma Medical Journal* 13.
- Ko Thet, 2001. 'News Alert: Military Shakeup Hits Business Community'. *The Irrawaddy News Magazine: Interactive Edition*. November. Available online: [www.irrawaddy.org].
- Kyaw Sein et al., 1983. *Evaluation Study: Utilization of Rural Health Centres in Burma*. Rangoon: Department of Health, Myanmar Ministry of Health.
- Kyaw Yin, 1963. *The Foundations of Public Administration in Burma: A Study in Social and Historical Perspectives*. New York: New York University.
- Kyaw Yin Hlaing, 1998. *The Political Economy of Hmaung-kho in Socialist Myanmar*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Post Colonial Society and Culture in Southeast Asia, 16-18 December 1998, Yangon.
- Kyi May Kaung, 1995. 'Theories, Paradigms, or Models in Burma Studies'. *Asian Survey* 35 (2): 1030-1041.
- Lang, Hazel J., 1999. *Fear and Sanctuary: Burmese Refugees in Thailand*. PhD. Canberra: Australian National University.
- Lawson, Stephanie, 1991. *Some Conceptual and Empirical Issues in the Study of Regime Change*. Regime Change and Regime Maintenance in Asia and the Pacific Discussion Paper Series No. 3. Canberra: Department of Political and Social Change, Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Leftwich, Adrian, 1994. 'Governance, the State and the Politics of Development'. *Development and Change* 25: 363-386.
- Lehman, F.K., 1981. 'Preface', in F.K. Lehman (ed.), *Military Rule in Burma since 1962*. Singapore: Maruzen Asia, 1-7.
- Leslie, Charles, 1976. 'Introduction', in Charles Leslie (ed.), *Asian Medical Systems: A Comparative Study*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, Cal. and London: University of California Press, 1-12.
- Lewis, Nancy Davis and Edie Kieffer, 1994. 'The Health of Women: Beyond maternal and child health', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 122-137.

- Liang, Chi-shad, 1997. 'Burma's Relations with the People's Republic of China: from Delicate Friendship to Genuine Co-operation', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 71-98.
- Liddell, Zunetta, 1999. 'No Room to Move: Legal Constraints on Civil Society in Burma', in Burma Center Netherlands and Transnational Institute (ed.), *Strengthening Civil Society in Burma: Possibilities and Dilemmas For International NGOs*. Bangkok: Silkworm Books, 54-68.
- Lieberman, Victor, 1991. 'Secular Trends in Burmese Economic History, c. 1350-1830, and their Implications for State Formation'. *Modern Asian Studies* 25 (1): 1-31.
- Lieberman, Victor B., 1984. *Burmese Administrative Cycles: Anarchy and Conquest, c. 1580-1760*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.
- Lintner, Bertil, 1990. *Outrage: Burma's Struggle for Democracy*. London and Bangkok: White Lotus.
- Lintner, Bertil, 1991. 'The Internationalization of Burma's Ethnic Conflict', in K.M. de Silva and R.J. May (ed.), *Internationalization of Ethnic Conflict*. London: Pinter Publishers, 181-202.
- Lintner, Bertil, 1994. *Burma in Revolt: Opium and Insurgence Since 1948*. Bangkok and Boulder, Col.: White Lotus and Westview Press.
- Lintner, Bertil, 1996. 'Burma: A Blind Eye to Drugs'. *Far Eastern Economic Review* 7 November: 88.
- Lintner, Bertil, 2000. 'Drugs and Economic Growth in Burma Today', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma/Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 164-194.
- Lintner, Bertil, 2001. 'Burma: Friends of Necessity'. *Far Eastern Economic Review* 27 December: 24-26.
- Linz, Juan L., 1970. 'An Authoritarian Regime: Spain', in E. and Rokkan Allard, S. (ed.), *Mass Politics: Studies in Political Sociology*. New York: The Free Press.
- Lissak, Moshe, 1970. 'The Class Structure of Burma: Continuity and Change'. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 1 (1): 60-73.
- Lissak, Moshe, 1976. *Military Roles in Modernization: Civil-Military Relations in Thailand and Burma*. London: Sage Publications.
- London, Jonathon D., 2001. 'State Capacity, Social Development and the Fiscal Crisis of the State: Institutions of Education and Health Administration in Vietnam, 1986-2000'. Unpublished paper, prepared for seminar at the Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies, Australian National University.
- Luckham, Robin, 1991. 'Introduction: The Military, the Developmental State and Social Forces in Asia and the Pacific: Issues for Comparative Analysis', in Viberto Selochan (ed.), *The Military, the State and Development in Asia and the Pacific*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 1-49.
- Ma Thanegi, 1998. 'The Burmese Fairy Tale'. *Far Eastern Economic Review* 19 February: 30.
- Mali, K.S., 1962. *Fiscal Aspects of Development Planning in Burma 1950-1960*. Rangoon: Department of Economics, University of Rangoon.

- Malik, J. Mohan, 1997a. 'Burma slides under China's shadow'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* July: 319-322.
- Malik, J. Mohan, 1997b. 'Myanmar's Role in Regional Security: Pawn or Pivot?'. *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 19 (1): 52-73.
- Mamdani, Mahmood, 1996. *Citizen and Subject: Contemporary Africa and the Legacy of Late Colonialism*. Kampala: Fountain.
- Mandalay Division Health Office, 1999. *Divisional Health Profile 1998*. Mandalay: Department of Health.
- Mann, Michael, 1986. 'The Autonomous Power of the State: Its Origins, Mechanisms and Results', in John A. Hall (ed.), *States in History*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 109-136.
- Mason, Mark, 1998. 'Foreign Direct Investment in Burma: Trends, Determinants, and Prospects', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 209-229.
- Matthews, Bruce, 1993. 'Buddhism under a Military Regime'. *Asian Survey* 33 (4): 408-423.
- Matthews, Bruce, 1998. 'The Present Fortune of Tradition-bound Authoritarianism in Myanmar'. *Pacific Affairs* 71 (1): 7-23.
- Matthews, Bruce, 2001. 'Myanmar: Beyond the Reach of International Relief?'. *Southeast Asian Affairs* 2001, 229-248.
- Mattock, N.M. and P. Abeykoon, 1993. *Innovative Programmes of Medical Education in South-East Asia*. New Delhi: World Health Organization Regional Office for South-East Asia.
- Maung Aung Myoe, 1998. *Building the Tatmadaw: The Organisational Development of the Armed Forces in Myanmar, 1948-88*. Working Paper No. 327. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Maung Aung Myoe, 1999a. *Military Doctrine and Strategy in Myanmar: A Historical Perspective*. Working Paper No. 339. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Maung Aung Myoe, 1999b. *The Tatmadaw in Myanmar Since 1988: An Interim Assessment*. Working Paper No. 342. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Maung Aung Myoe, 2000a. *Managing Internal Armed Security Threats In Myanmar Since 1988*. Paper presented at 'Autonomy and Democracy in Asia and the Pacific' Workshop, Darwin, 1-3 March 2000.
- Maung Aung Myoe, 2000b. *Officer Education and Leadership Training of the Tatmadaw: A Survey*. Working Paper No. 346. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Maung Aung Myoe, 2002. *IDSS Commentaries 3/2000: Will the failed coup attempt derail the ongoing national reconciliation and political transition in Myanmar?* Singapore: Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies.
- Maung Gale, 1957. *Report on the State of Health in Burma During 1950*. Rangoon: Supdt., Govt Printing and Stationary, Government of the Union of Burma.
- Maung Maung, 1980. *From Sangha to Laity: Nationalist Movements of Burma 1920-1940*. New Delhi: Manohar.

- Maung Maung, 1999. *The 1988 Uprising in Burma*. New Haven: Yale Southeast Asia Studies Monograph 49.
- Maung Maung Gyi, 1981. 'Foreign Policy of Burma Since 1962: Negative Neutralism for Group Survival', in F.K. Lehman (ed.), *Military Rule in Burma Since 1962*. Singapore: Maruzen Asia, 9-28.
- Maung Maung Gyi, 1983. *Burmese Political Values: the socio-political roots of authoritarianism*. New York: Praeger.
- May, R.J., 1998. 'State, Society and Governance: Reflections on a Philippines-Papua New Guinea Comparison', in Peter Dauvergne (ed.), *Weak and Strong States in Asia-Pacific Societies*. St Leonards: Allen and Unwin, in association with the Department of International Relations, Australian National University, 60-76.
- May, R.J., Stephanie Lawson and Viberto Selochan, 1998. 'Democracy and the Military in Comparative Perspective', in R.J. May and Viberto Selochan (ed.), *The Military and Democracy in Asia and the Pacific*. Bathurst: Crawford House, 1-33.
- McCarthy, Stephen, 1999. 'Ten Years of Chaos in Burma: Foreign Investment and Economic Liberalization Under the SLORC/SPDC, 1988 to 1998'. *Pacific Affairs* 72 (2): 233-262.
- McConville, Frances, 1995. *A Rapid Participatory Assessment of the Health Needs of Women and their Children in an Urban Poor Area of Myanmar*. Yangon: World Vision Myanmar.
- Merrill, Kay, 1998. 'Myanmar's China Connection: A Cause for Alarm?'. *Asia-Pacific Defence Reporter A-PDR 1998 Annual Reference Edition*: 20-21.
- Metta Development Foundation, 2000. *Rural Community Development Programme Annual Report: April 1999-March 2000*. Yangon: Metta Development Foundation.
- Migdal, Joel S., 1988. *Strong Societies and Weak States: State-Society Relations and State Capabilities in the Third World*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Migdal, Joel S., 1994a. 'Introduction: developing a state-in-society perspective', in Joel S. Migdal, Atul Kohli and Vivienne Shue (ed.), *State power and social forces: domination and transformation in the Third World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Migdal, Joel S., 1994b. 'The state in society: an approach to struggles for domination', in Joel S. Migdal, Atul Kohli and Vivienne Shue (ed.), *State power and social forces: domination and transformation in the Third World*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1-34.
- Migdal, Joel S., 1998. 'Why Do So Many States Stay Intact?', in Peter Dauvergne (ed.), *Weak and Strong States in Asia-Pacific Societies*. St Leonards: Allen and Unwin, in association with the Department of International Relations, Australian National University, 11-37.
- Min Zin, 2000. 'Taking the Lead: The Need for a Peace Movement in Burma'. *The Irrawaddy News Magazine: Interactive Edition* 8 (2). Available online: [www.irrawaddy.org].
- Mitton, Roger, 11 June 1999. 'We Have Compromised': Suu Kyi says negotiations can start without her, *Asiaweek online*. Available online: [www.asiaweek.com].

- Moncreif, John S. and Htun Myat, 2001. 'The War on Kachin Forests'. *The Irrawaddy News Magazine: Interactive Edition* 9 (8). Available online: [www.asiaweek.com].
- Monga, Celestine (translated by Linda L. Fleck and Celestine Monga), 1996. *The Anthropology of Anger: Civil Society and Democracy in Africa*. Boulder, Col. and London: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Moody, Roger, 1999. *Grave Diggers: A Report on Mining in Burma*. Vancouver: Canada Asia Pacific Resource Network.
- Morse, Stephen A., 1994. *Report on Preliminary Health Survey Trip to the Union of Burma and the Northernmost District of Putao, February 25 - March 12 1994*. Chiang Mai: Project Mend Inc.
- Mull, J. Dennis, 1990. 'The Primary Health Care Dialectic: History, Rhetoric, and Reality', in Jeannine Coreil and J. Dennis Mull (ed.), *Anthropology and Primary Health Care*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 28-48.
- Murray, Christopher J. L. and Lincoln C. Chen, 1994. 'Dynamics and Patterns of Mortality Change', in Lincoln C. Chen, Arthur Kleinman and Norma C. Ware (ed.), *Health and Social Change in International Perspective*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 3-24.
- Murti, Bhisma, 1998. *Assignment Report: A Workshop on Socio-Economic Determinants and Impacts of Malaria: Strengthening the Intersectoral Partnership to Improve the Prevention and Control of Malaria in Myanmar*. Yangon: World Health Organization.
- Mya Maung, 1994. 'On the Road to Mandalay: A Case Study of the Sionization of Upper Burma'. *Asian Survey* 34 (5): 447-459.
- Mya Maung, 1997. 'Burma's Economic Performance Under Military Rule: An Assessment'. *Asian Survey* 37:6 (June): 503-524.
- Mya Maung, 1998. *The Burma Road to Capitalism: Economic Growth versus Democracy*. Westport, Connecticut and London: Praeger.
- Mya Oo, 1997. 'Human Resource Development and Nation Building in Myanmar (Health Sector)', in Office of Strategic Studies (ed.), *Human Resource Development and Nationbuilding in Myanmar*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Defence, 173-214.
- Mya Than, 1978. 'A Burmese Village - Revisited'. *The South East Asian Review* 11 (2): 1-15.
- Mya Than, 1987. 'Little Change in Rural Burma: A Case Study of a Burmese Village (1960-1980)'. *Sojourn* 2 (1): 55-88.
- Mya Than, 1996. *The Golden Quadrangle of Mainland Southeast Asia: A Myanmar Perspective*. Working Papers: Economics and Finance No. 5 (96). Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
- Mya Than, 2000. 'Recent Developments in Myanmar: Impact and Implications of ASEAN Membership and Asian Crisis', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma/Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 138-163.
- Myanmar AIDS Prevention and Control Project, 1999. *Sentinel Surveillance Data for September-October, 1999*. Yangon: Department of Health, Myanmar Ministry of Health.

- Myanmar Education Research Bureau, 1989. *Report on an Investigation to Identify the In-School and Out-of-School Activities of Primary School Children*. Yangon: Ministry of Education, Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Education Research Bureau, 1992. *Education Sector Study, Phase 1: Final Report*. Yangon: Ministry of Education/UNDP/UNESCO (MYA/90/004) project.
- Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association (MMCWA), 1994. *A Report on the Evolution of Family Planning Activities in Myanmar (1960-1994)*. Presented at Regional Council Meeting on Family Planning, Shanghai, 27-28 August 1994, People's Republic of China.
- Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association (MMCWA), 2000. *Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association 2000*. Yangon: Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association.
- Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association (MMCWA), n.d. *Maternal and Child Welfare Association Profile: Pakokku Township, Magway Division*. Yangon: Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association.
- Myanmar Ministry of Education, 1998. *Education in Burma: (A Country Profile)*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Education, 1999. *Education in Myanmar*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Education, 2000a. *A Brief Description of Education Reforms*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Education, 2000b. *Education Sector in Myanmar (restricted)*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Health, 1993. *National Health Plan (1993-1996)*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Health, 1996. *National Health Plan (1996-2001)*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Health, 1999. *Health in Myanmar 1999*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Health, 2000. *Health in Myanmar 2000*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Information, 1999. *Nation-Building Endeavours Volume III: Historic Records of Endeavours made by the State Law and Order Restoration Council (From 1 April 1995 to 14 November 1997)*. Yangon: Printing and Publishing Sub-Committee, Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Information, 2000. *Myanmar: facts and figures*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, 1996a. *Economic Development of Myanmar*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, 1996b. *An Outline of the Five Year Plan of Union of Myanmar*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of National Planning and Economic Development, 1999. *Statistical Yearbook 1998*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Progress of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs, 1994. *Concise of Master Plan for Development of*

- Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Ministry of Progress of Border Areas and National Races and Development Affairs, 1995. *Measures Taken for Development of Border Areas and National Races Volume 5*. Yangon: Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Myanmar Red Cross Society (MRCS), 2000. *Myanmar Red Cross Society 2000*. (pamphlet), Yangon: Myanmar Red Cross Society.
- Myat Thein, 1999. *Improving Domestic Resource Mobilization in Myanmar*. Working Paper: Economics and Finance No. 1 (99). Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Myat Thein and Mya Than, 1995. 'Transitional Economy of Myanmar: Performance, Issues and Problems', in Seiji Finch Naja and J. Tan (ed.), *Asian Transitional Economies*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 210-261.
- N.D. Lea International Ltd. and Haskoning Royal Dutch Engineers & Architects, 1993. *Myanmar Comprehensive Transport Study: Main Report*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme Project MYA/86/012.
- Nash, Manning, 1965. *The Golden Road to Modernity: Village Life in Contemporary Burma*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Nash, Manning, 1969. 'Burmese Buddhism in Everyday Life', in Robert O. Tilman (ed.), *Man, State and Society in Contemporary Southeast Asia*. New York: Praeger, 103-114.
- Nawratha, 1995. *Destiny of the Nation*. Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise, Myanmar Ministry of Information, Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- New Light of Myanmar, 1998. *Crazy, Bogus Hluttaw and Selected Articles*. Yangon: News and Periodicals Enterprise.
- Nichter, Mark, 1990. 'Vaccinations in South Asia: False Expectations and Commanding Metaphors', in Jeannine Coreil and J. Dennis Mull (ed.), *Anthropology and Primary Health Care*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 196-221.
- Nordlinger, Eric A., 1977. *Soldiers in Politics: Military Coups and Governments*.
- Nordlinger, Eric A., 1987. 'Taking the State Seriously', in Myron Weiner and Samuel P. Huntington (ed.), *Understanding Political Development*. Boston and Toronto: Little, Brown and Company, 353-390.
- Nyi Hla Nge Nyunt Hlaing, Tet Tun and Sein Myint, 1992. *Education Sector Study Project Working Paper: The Provision of Infrastructure*. Yangon: Myanmar Education Research Bureau.
- Nyo Nyo, 1995. *National programme for training urban and rural women of STD/HIV and health in Myanmar*. Paper presented to 'Effective Approaches for the Prevention of HIV/AIDS in Women: a meeting organized by WHO': Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association.
- O'Brien, Helen, Huey Mays and Jack Reynolds, 1985. *End of Evaluation Project: Primary Health Care I (482-0002) AID/Burma*. Rangoon: United States Agency for International Development (AID).
- Oo Khin Hla, 1992. *Education Sector Study Project Working Paper: Teacher Quality*. Yangon: Myanmar Education Research Bureau.

- Orosz, Eva, 1994. 'Health and Development Under State Socialism: The Hungarian experience', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 276-288.
- Ott, Marvin C., 1998. 'From Isolation to Relevance: Policy Considerations', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 69-83.
- Owen, Norman G., 1987. 'Towards a History of Health in Southeast Asia', in Norman G. Owen (ed.), *Death and Disease in Southeast Asia: Explorations in Social, Medical and Demographic History*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 3-30.
- Pedersen, Morten B., 2000. 'International Policy on Burma: Coercion, Persuasion, or Cooperation? Assessing the Claims', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma/Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 195-240.
- Perti, Alok, 1990. *Report on Health Logistics in Myanmar (Materials Management) for Health Department*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Philp, Janette and David Mercer, 1999. 'Commodification of Buddhism in Contemporary Burma'. *Annals of Tourism Research* 26 (1): 21-54.
- Pieke, Frank N., 1995. 'Witnessing the 1989 Chinese People's Movement', in Carolyn Nordstrom and Antonius C.G.M. Robben (ed.), *Fieldwork Under Fire: Contemporary Studies of Violence and Survival*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, Cal. and London: University of California Press, 62-79.
- Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Unit, 1999. *Myanmar: An Economic and Social Assessment*. (Draft). Washington: The World Bank, East Asia and Pacific Region.
- Price, Penny, 1994. 'Maternal and Child Health Care Strategies', in David R. Phillips and Yola Verhasselt (ed.), *Health and Development*. London and New York: Routledge, 138-155.
- Purcel, John T. and Paul T. Cohen, 1995. 'The Political Economy of Health and Development in South East Asia', in Paul T. Cohen and John T. Purcel (ed.), *Health and Development in South East Asia*. Canberra: Australian Development Studies Network, 1-16.
- Purcell, Marc, 1999. '"Axe-handles or Willing Minions?": International NGOs in Burma', in Burma Center Netherlands and Transnational Institute (ed.), *Strengthening Civil Society in Burma: Possibilities and Dilemmas for International NGOs*. Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 69-109.
- Pye, Lucian W., 1962a. 'The Army in Burmese Politics', in John J. Johnson (ed.), *The Role of the Military in Under-Developed Countries*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 231-251.
- Pye, Lucian W., 1962b. *Politics, Personality, and Nation Building: Burma's Search for Identity*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Rajah, Ananda, 1998. 'Ethnicity and Civil War in Burma: Where is the Rationality?', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 135-150.
- Ramesh, M. with Mukul G. Asher, 2000. *Welfare Capitalism in Southeast Asia: Social Security, Health and Education Policies*. London: Macmillan Press Ltd.

- Reich, Michael R., 1994. 'The Political Economy of Health Transitions in the Third World', in Lincoln C. Chen, Arthur Kleinman and Norma C. Ware (ed.), *Health and Social Change in International Perspective*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 413-452.
- Renard, Ronald D., 1987. 'Minorities in Burmese History'. *Sojourn* 2 (2): 255-271.
- Representative Office of Kachin Affairs (ROKA), c.1998. *A report on reconstruction activities in Kachin State*. New Dehli: Representative Office of Kachin Affairs.
- Revolutionary Council, 1962. *The Burmese Way to Socialism: the policy declaration of the Revolutionary Council*. Rangoon: Revolutionary Council.
- Reynolds, Craig.J., 2000. 'The Ethics of Academic Engagement with Burma', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma/Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 123-137.
- Rigg, Jonathon, Anna Allott, Rachel Harrison and Ulrich Kratz, 1999. 'Understanding Languages of Modernization: A Southeast Asian View'. *Modern Asian Studies* 33 (3): 581-602.
- Roemer, Milton I., 1977. *Comparative National Policies on Health Care*. New York and Basel: Marcel Dekker, Inc.
- Royal Institute of Public Administration, 1991. *Strengthening Policy Formulation and Public Sector Management in Myanmar (MYA/89/501): Operational Review of the Ministry of Health*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Rudland, Emily and Morten B. Pederson, 2000. 'Introduction: Strong Regime, Weak State?', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma/Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 1-21.
- S.L., 1957. 'Confessions of a Judicial Officer'. *The Guardian Magazine* IV (12): 33-35.
- Saito, Teruko and Lee Kin Kiong, 1999. *Statistics on the Burmese Economy: The 19th and 20th Centuries*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Sarkisyanz, E., 1965. *Buddhist Backgrounds of the Burmese Revolution*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Saw Gibson and Thein Htay, 1992. *Education Sector Study Project Working Paper: Organization and Management of Universities and Colleges*. Yangon: Myanmar Education Research Bureau.
- Schober, Juliane, 1997. 'Buddhist just rule and Burmese national culture: state patronage of Chinese Tooth Relic in Myanma'. *History of Religions* 36 (3): 1-23.
- Scott, James C., 1972. 'Patron-Client Politics and Political Change in Southeast Asia'. *The American Political Science Review* 66 (1): 91-113.
- Scott, James C., 1986. 'Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance', in James C. Scott and Benedict J. Tria Kerkvliet (ed.), *Everyday Forms of Peasant Resistance in South-East Asia*. London: Frank Cass.
- Seaman, John, 1995. 'International Aid to Health Systems in the Developing Countries: The Problem of Recurrent Costs', in Stanley J. Ulijaszek (ed.), *Health Intervention in Less Developed Nations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Seekins, Donald M., 1997. 'Burma-China Relations: Playing with Fire'. *Asian Survey* 37 (6): 525-539.
- Seekins, Donald M., 1999. 'The North Wind and the Sun: Japan's Response to the Political Crisis in Burma, 1988-1998'. *Journal of Burma Studies* 4: 1-29.
- Selth, Andrew, 1995. 'The Burmese Army'. *Jane's Intelligence Review* (November): 515-519.
- Selth, Andrew, 1996a. 'Burma's Military Expansion Program: Plans and Perceptions'. *Journal of Contemporary Asia* 26 (4): 466-481.
- Selth, Andrew, 1996b. *Transforming the Tatmadaw: the Burmese Armed Forces since 1988*. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Selth, Andrew, 1996c. 'Burma and the Strategic Competition between China and India'. *Journal of Strategic Studies* 19 (2): 213-230.
- Selth, Andrew, 1997a. *Burma's Defence Expenditure and Arms Industries*. Working Paper No. 309. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Selth, Andrew, 1997b. *Burma's Intelligence Apparatus*. June. Working Paper No. 308. Canberra: Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Australian National University.
- Selth, Andrew, 1998a. 'The Armed Forces and Military Rule in Burma', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 87-108.
- Selth, Andrew, 1998b. 'Myanmar revamps its military and intelligence apparatus'. *Asia-Pacific Defence Reporter*(June-July): 11-12.
- Selth, Andrew, 2000. 'The Future of the Burmese Armed Forces', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma/Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 52-90.
- Seng Raw, 2001. 'Views From Myanmar: An Ethnic Minority Perspective', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy Under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 159-163.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1970. 'Burmese and Malaysian Student Politics: A Preliminary Comparative Study'. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 1 (1): 3-22.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1977. *Burma: Military Rule and the Politics of Stagnation*. Ithaca, New York and London: Cornell University Press.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1980. *Burmese Politics: The Dilemma of National Unity*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1981. 'Minority Problems in Burma Since 1962', in F.K. Lehman (ed.), *Military Rule in Burma Since 1962*. Singapore: Maruzen Asia, 51-58.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1989. 'From a Political to an Administrative State, 1948-1988: Whatever Happened to Democracy?', in Josef Silverstein (ed.), *Independent Burma at Forty Years: Six Assessments*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 7-18.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1997a. 'The Civil War, the Minorities and Burma's New Politics', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 129-158.

- Silverstein, Josef, 1997b. 'Fifty Years of Failure in Burma', in Michael E. Brown and Sumit Ganguly (ed.), *Government Policies and Ethnic Relations in Asia and Pacific*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press, 167-196.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1998a. 'Burma's Struggle for Democracy: The Army Against the People', in R.J. May and Viberto Selochan (ed.), *The Military and Democracy in Asia and the Pacific*. Bathurst: Crawford House, 83-104.
- Silverstein, Josef, 1998b. 'The Evolution and Salience of Burma's National Political Culture', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 11-32.
- Silverstein, Josef, 2001. 'Burma and the World: A Decade of Foreign Policy Under the State Law and Order Restoration Council', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy Under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 119-136.
- Singh, Udai Bhanu, 1995. 'Recent Trends in Relations Between Myanmar and China'. *Strategic Analysis* 18 (1): 61-72.
- Skidmore, Monique, 1998. *Flying Through a Skyful of Lies: Survival Strategies and the Politics of Fear in Urban Myanmar (Burma)*. PhD. Montreal: McGill University.
- Skocpol, Theda, 1985. 'Bringing the State Back In: Strategies of Analysis in Current Research', in Peter B. Evans, Dietrich Rueschemeyer and Theda Skocpol (ed.), *Bringing the State Back In*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 3-37.
- Smith, Alan, 1996a. *Ethnic Conflict and the State in Burma: military domination or a politics of national reconciliation?* Revised and expanded version of paper presented at 'Managing Diversity? Governments and Ethnicity in Southeast Asia and the South Pacific' conference, Australian National University.
- Smith, D. E., 1965. *Religion and Politics in Burma*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Smith, Martin, 1996b. 'Burma at the Crossroads'. *Burma Debate* 3 (6): 4-13.
- Smith, Martin, 1996c. *Fatal Silence? Freedom of Expression and the Right to Health in Burma*. London: Article 19.
- Smith, Martin, 1997. 'Burma's Ethnic Minorities: a Central or Peripheral Problem in a Regional Context?', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 97-128.
- Smith, Martin, 1998. *Burma: Insurgency and the Politics of Ethnicity*. London: Zed Books.
- Smith, Martin, 1999a. 'Ethnic Conflict and the Challenge of Civil Society in Burma', in Burma Center Netherlands and Transnational Institute (ed.), *Strengthening Civil Society in Burma*. Bangkok: Silkworm Books, 15-53.
- Smith, Martin, 1999b. 'Experiences in the Changing World of Burmese Research'. *Burma Archives Newsletter*. Issue No. 2: 1-2.
- Smith, Martin, 2001. 'Burmese Politics After 1988: An Era of New and Uncertain Change', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 15-40.
- Smith, Martin with Annie Allesbrook, 1994. *Ethnic Groups in Burma: Development, Democracy and Human Rights*. London: Anti-Slavery International.

- Snowy Mountains Engineering Corporation, 1989. *Infrastructure Sector Review for Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Sodhi, N.S., 1938. *Annual Report on Hospitals and Dispensaries in Burma for the Year 1937 and Triennial Review for the Years 1935-37*. Rangoon: Supdt., Govt. Printing and Stationery.
- Soe Saing, 1990. *United Nations Technical Aid in Burma: A Short Survey*. Research Notes and Discussions Paper No. 69. Singapore: ASEAN Economic Research Unit, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Southeast Asian Information Network, 1998. *Out of Control 2: The HIV/AIDS Epidemic in Burma. A Report on the Current Status of the HIV/AIDS and Heroin Epidemics, Policy Options, and Policy Implications*. Chiang Mai: Southeast Asian Information Network.
- Spiro, Melford E., 1977. *Kinship and Marriage in Burma: A Cultural and Psychodynamic Analysis*. Berkeley, Cal.: University of California Press.
- Spiro, Melford E., 1992. *Anthropological Other or Burmese Brother?: Studies in Cultural Analysis*. New Brunswick, NJ and London: Transaction Publishers.
- Spulbeck, S., 1996. 'Anti-semitism and fear of the public sphere in a post-totalitarian society', in Hann Chris and Elizabeth Dunn (ed.), *Civil Society: Challenging western models*. London and New York: Routledge, 64-78.
- Standley, T and D Etherton, 1990. *Human Settlements Sector Review (draft report)*. Yangon: United National Centre for Human Settlements.
- Steinberg, David I., 1981a. 'Burma Under the Military: Towards a Chronology'. *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 3 (3): 244-285.
- Steinberg, David I., 1981b. *Burma's Road Toward Development: Growth and Ideology Under Military Rule*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press.
- Steinberg, David I., 1981c. 'Burmese Economics: The Conflict of Ideology and Pragmatism', in F.K. Lehman (ed.), *Military Rule in Burma Since 1962*. Singapore: Maruzen Asia, 29-50.
- Steinberg, David I., 1982. *Burma: A Socialist Nation of Southeast Asia*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press.
- Steinberg, David I., 1989. 'Neither Silver nor Gold: The 40th Anniversary of the Burmese Economy', in Josef Silverstein (ed.), *Independent Burma at Forty Years: Six Assessments*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program, 35-50.
- Steinberg, David I., 1997a. *Burma: Prospects for Political and Economic Reconstruction*. Cambridge: World Peace Foundation Report No. 15.
- Steinberg, David I., 1997b. 'Priorities for Burma's Development: the Role of International Aid', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 159-182.
- Steinberg, David I., 1998. 'Myanmar: Regional Relationships and Internal Concerns'. *Southeast Asian Affairs 1998*: 179-195.
- Steinberg, David I., 1999a. 'Burma/Myanmar and the Dilemmas of the U.S. Foreign Policy'. *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 21 (2): 285-313.
- Steinberg, David I., 1999b. *NGOs and the Building of Civil Society in Burma/Myanmar*. Unpublished paper presented at the New NGO

- Strategy for Democratization of Burma, Seoul, 23-25 June: The Forum for Democratic Leaders in the Asia-Pacific.
- Steinberg, David I., 1999c. 'A Void in Myanmar: Civil Society in Myanmar', in Burma Center Netherlands and Transnational Institute (ed.), *Strengthening Civil Society in Burma: Possibilities and Dilemmas for International NGOs*. Chiang Mai: Silkworm Books, 1-14.
- Steinberg, David I., 2000. 'The State, Power, and Civil Society in Burma-Myanmar: The Status and Prospects for Pluralism', in Morten B. Pedersen, Emily Rudland and R.J. May (ed.), *Burma-Myanmar: Strong Regime, Weak State?* Adelaide: Crawford House Publishing, 91-122.
- Steinberg, David I., 2001a. *Burma: The State of Myanmar*. Washington D.C.: Georgetown University Press.
- Steinberg, David I., 2001b. 'The Burmese Conundrum: Approaching reformation of the political economy', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 41-69.
- Stepan, Alfred, 1988. *Rethinking Military Politics: Brazil and the Southern Cone*. Cambridge, Mass.: Princeton University Press.
- Sullivan, John D., 1994. 'Democratization and Business Interests'. *Journal of Democracy* 5 (4): 146-160.
- Taylor, Carl E., 1976. 'The Place of Indigenous Medical Practitioners in the Modernization of Health Services', in Charles Leslie (ed.), *Asian Medical Systems: A Comparative Study*. Berkeley, Los Angeles, Cal. and London: University of California Press, 285-299.
- Taylor, Debbie Aung Din, 1998a. *Boosting Myanmar's Agricultural Productivity: A Look at Fertilizer, Credit and Rice Procuring Policies*. Yangon: United Nations Country Team Myanmar.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1983a. 'The Burmese Communist Movement and its Indian Connection: Formulation and Factionalism'. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 14:1 (March): 95-108.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1983b. *An Undeveloped State: The Study of Modern Burma's Politics*. April. Melbourne: Centre of Southeast Asian Studies, Monash University.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1985. 'Burma', in Zakaria Haji Ahmad and Harold Crouch (ed.), *Military-Civil Relations in Southeast Asia*. Singapore: Oxford University Press, 13-49.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1987. *The State in Burma*. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1991. 'The Military in Myanmar (Burma): What Scope for a New Role?', in Viberto Selochan (ed.), *The Military, the State and Development in Asia and the Pacific*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 139-152.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1995. 'Disaster or Release? J.S. Furnivall and the Bankruptcy of Burma'. *Modern Asian Studies* 29 (1): 45-63.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1996. 'Elections in Burma/Myanmar: For Whom and Why?', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *The Politics of Elections in Southeast Asia*. Cambridge: Woodrow Wilson Center Press and Cambridge University Press, 164-183.

- Taylor, Robert H., 1997. 'The Constitutional Future of Myanmar in Comparative Perspective', in Peter Carey (ed.), *Burma: The Challenge of Change in a Divided Society*. London: Macmillan, 55-70.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1998a. 'Political Values and Political Culture in Burma', in Robert I. Rotberg (ed.), *Burma: Prospects for a Democratic Future*. Washington D.C.: Brookings Institute Press, 33-47.
- Taylor, Robert H., 1998b. 'Myanmar: Military Politics and the Prospects for Democratisation'. *Asian Affairs* 24 (1): 3-12.
- Taylor, Robert H., 2001a. 'Introduction: Stagnation and Stalemate', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 1-4.
- Taylor, Robert H., 2001b. 'Shifting Change: The Army Remains in Command', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy Under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 5-14.
- Technologies Development Group, 1998. *Village Profiles: Magway Township. MYA/96/010 Human Development Initiative Support Project Research Report No. 12*. Yangon: UNDP/UNOPS.
- Tegenfeldt, David, 2001. 'International Non-Governmental Organizations in Burma', in Robert H. Taylor (ed.), *Burma: Political Economy Under Military Rule*. New York: Palgrave, 109-118.
- Than Shwe, 2002. *Patron of the Union Solidarity and Development Association Senior General Than Shwe addresses the USDA Special General Meeting*. Yangon: 19 February. Translation of speech, posted on official government website [www.myanmar.com].
- Thant Myint-U, 2001. *The Making of Modern Burma*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Thawngmung, Ardeth Maung, 2001. *Paddy Farmers and the State: Agricultural Policies and Legitimacy in Rural Myanmar*. PhD. Madison: University of Wisconsin-Madison.
- Thein Han, 1996. 'An Assessment of the Formulation and Implementation of Border Areas Development Project Strategies', in Office of Strategic Studies (ed.), *Socio-Economic Factors Contributing to National Consolidation*. Yangon: Myanmar Ministry of Defence, Government of the Union of Myanmar, 223-236.
- Thein Maung Myint, 1996. *Coordinated Health and Human Resources Development in Myanmar*. Yangon: Department of Health Manpower, Myanmar Ministry of Health.
- Theippan Soe Yin, 1957. 'Portrait of a Civil Servant'. *The Guardian Magazine* IV (3): 16-17.
- Theippan Soe Yin, 1960. 'The Future of the Civil Service'. *The Guardian Magazine* VII (10): 17-20.
- Thet Tun, 1952. 'Economic Development of Burma'. *Burma* II (4).
- Thet Tun, 1960. *Burma's Experience in Economic Planning*. Rangoon: Superintendent, Government Printing and Stationary.
- Thet Tun, 1999a. 'The Myanmar as a Bureaucrat'. *IT Myanmar* August.
- Thet Tun, 1999b. *Political, Economic & Social Elites of Myanmar in the Twentieth Century and Their Interactions*. Paper presented at 'Myanmar Two Millennia Conference', 15-17 December 1999, Yangon.

- Tin Maung Maung Than, 1988. 'The *Sangha* and *Sasana* in Socialist Burma'. *Sojourn* 3 (1): 26-61.
- Tin Maung Maung Than, 1989. 'Burma's National Security and Defence Posture'. *Contemporary Southeast Asia* 11 (1): 40-60.
- Tin Maung Maung Than, 1997. 'Myanmar Democratization: Punctuated Equilibrium or Retrograde Motion?', in Anek Laothamatas (ed.), *Democratization in Southeast and East Asia*. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, 167-214.
- Tin Maung Maung Than, 1998. 'Myanmar: Preoccupation with Regime Survival, National Unity, and Stability', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *Asian Security Practice: Material and Ideational Influences*. Stanford, Cal.: Stanford University Press, 390-416.
- Tin Maung Maung Than, 1999. *The Political Economy of Burma's (Myanmar's) Development Failure 1948-1988*. Working Papers: Economics and Finance No. 5 (99). Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Tin Maung Maung Than and Mya Than, 1997. 'Myanmar: Economic Growth in the Shadow of Political Constraints'. *Southeast Asian Affairs* 1997: 205-230.
- Tinker, Hugh, 1967. *The Union of Burma: A Study of the First Years of Independence*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Tisinger, R.M., L. Hernandez and F.T. Fairey, 1951. *Report of the Mission to Burma*. Yangon: UNESCO.
- Trager, Frank N., 1958. *Building a Welfare State in Burma 1948-1956*. New York: Institute of Pacific Relations.
- Training Division, 1987. *Situation Analysis on Primary Health Care and Basic Health Services*. Rangoon: Department of Health, Burma Ministry of Health.
- Tran, Angie Ngoc and David Smith, 1999. 'Cautious Reformers and Fence-Breakers: Vietnam's Economic Transition in Comparative Perspective'. *Humboldt Journal of Social Relations* 24 (1 and 2): 51-100.
- Tun Nyoe, 1960. 'Stray Thoughts on Education'. *The Guardian Magazine* VII (II): 13-15.
- Turnell, Sean and Alison Vicary, 2003. 'Burma's Banking Crisis: A Commentary.' *Burma Economic Watch*. 6 March. Available online: [www.burmalibrary.org].
- UN Theme Group for HIV/AIDS in Myanmar, 1998. *HIV/AIDS Prevention and Care in Myanmar: A Situation Analysis and Needs Assessment*. Yangon: UN Theme Group for HIV/AIDS in Myanmar.
- UN Working Group, 1998. *Human Development in Myanmar*. Yangon: UN Working Group.
- UNAIDS/WHO, 1998. *Epidemiological Fact Sheet on HIV/AIDS and Sexually Transmitted Diseases: Myanmar*. Geneva: UNAIDS/WHO.
- UNDP/UNOPS/ENVIPRO, 1997. *A Study on KAP Related to HIV/AIDS and Access to Mass Media in 11 HDI-E Project Townships*. Presented at the Seminar on HIV/AIDS - Knowledge, Attitude and Practices and Socio-Economic Implications. Yangon: UNDP/UNOPS/ENVIPRO.
- UNICEF/WHO Joint Committee on Health Policy, 1980. *Country Decision Making for the Achievement of the Objectives of Primary Health Care: Country*

- Report - Burma, South East Asia Region*. Rangoon: UNICEF/WHO Joint Committee on Health Policy.
- UNICEF/WHO Joint Committee on Health Policy, 1981. *National Decision-making for Primary Health Care*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1976. *Unicef/Burma/Education Project Findings and Recommendations (Serial No. FMR/ED/UNF/76/248)*. Paris: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1985. *Review of the EPI in Burma*. Rangoon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1995. *Master Plan of Operations: Myanmar-UNICEF Country Programme of Cooperation 1996-2000*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1998a. *Information Statistics: Myanmar*. Available online: [www.unicef.org/statis].
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1998b. *Program Review Document: Mid-Term Review of the Health and Nutrition Programme*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1999a. *Situation Analysis of Children and Women in Myanmar: Third Draft*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 1999b. *Strategy Paper for Myanmar-UNICEF Country Programme of Cooperation 2001-2005 (Second Draft)*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 2001. *The State of the World's Children 2002: Leadership*. New York: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), c.1991. *A Plan for Extension of Universal Child Immunization to all Unreached Townships in Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), 2002. *Official Summary - The State of the World's Children 2002: Leadership*. New York, United Nations Children's Fund.
- United Nations Children's Fund East Asia Pacific Regional Office (UNICEF-EAPRO), 1996a. *...across a common border: The Mekong Region STD/HIV/AIDS Project*. Bangkok: United Nations Children's Fund EAPRO.
- United Nations Children's Fund East Asia Pacific Regional Office (UNICEF-EAPRO), 1996b. *Donor Report 1996 for Netherlands Committee for UNICEF & Netherlands Government*. Bangkok: United Nations Children's Fund EAPRO.
- United Nations Children's Fund East Asia Pacific Regional Officer (UNICEF-EAPRO), 1995. *Mekong Sub-Region STD\HIV/AIDS Project Draft*. Bangkok: United Nations Children's Fund EAPRO.
- United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA), 1999a. *Studies in Social Deprivation, MYA/98/004: Village Reports - Volume I: Northern Rakhine State*. Yangon: United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs.
- United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA), 1999b. *Studies in Social Deprivation, MYA/98/004: Village Reports - Volume II: Shan*

- State, Dry Zone, Delta Region*. Yangon: United Nations Department for Economic and Social Affairs.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1991. *Joint UN System Border Areas Needs Assessment and Programming Mission Report*. Rangoon: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1993. *Improving Quality and Outreach of Primary Health Care Service: MYA/93/030*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1995a. *Development Cooperation: Myanmar. Combined 1992/1993 Report*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1995b. *UNDP in Myanmar: Briefing note; Visit of Ambassador Madeleine Albright, 9 September 1995*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), c.1996. *The Human Development Initiative 1996-1998: Helping People to Help Themselves. Sustainable Humanitarian Development Assistance at the Community-Level*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 1998. *Mid-Term Evaluation of the Community Development for Remote Townships Project (MYA/96/009): Draft Main Report*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2000a. *Draft Project Document: Improving Rural Community Access to Primary Health Care, HDI Phase III*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2000b. *Human Development Report 2000: Human rights and human development*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 2002. *Human Development Report 2002: Deepening democracy in a fragmented world*. New York: United Nations Development Programme.
- United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), 1989a. *Educational Sector Review: Appendix to the Final Report*. Paris: United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization.
- United Nations General Assembly, 2002. *United Nations General Assembly 57th Session Official Records: 16th plenary meeting, Thursday 19 September 2002, 10a.m., New York (A/57/PV.16)*. New York: United Nations General Assembly.
- United Nations International Drug Control Program, 1999. *Wa Alternative Development Project WADP/AD/RAS/C-25*. (brochure), Yangon: United Nations International Drug Control Program.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), 2003. *Myanmar Opium Survey 2003*. Yangon: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.
- United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), 2001. *State of the World's Population 2001*. New York: United Nations Population Fund.
- United Nations System's Operational Activities for Development in Myanmar, 1997. *United Nations in Myanmar*. Yangon: United Nations Mission.
- US Embassy Rangoon, 1997. *Foreign Economic Trends Report: Burma*. Rangoon: Government of the United States of America.

- Velimirovic, Boris, 1990. 'Is Integration of Traditional and Western Medicine Really Possible?', in Jeannine Coreil and J. Dennis Mull (ed.), *Anthropology and Primary Health Care*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 51-78.
- Venkateswaran, K.S., 1996. *Burma: Beyond the Law* London: Article 19.
- Videl, Jean-Francois, 1994. *Project Proposal: Health, Sanitation and Water - A two year quick impact assistance for Kyauktaw, Myauk-U and Minbya Townships, Rakhine State, Union of Myanmar*. Yangon: Action Internationale Contre la Faim.
- Walinsky, Louis J., 1962. *Economic Development in Burma, 1951-1960*. New York: The Twentieth Century Fund.
- Walinsky, Louis J., 1969. 'The Role of the Military in Development Planning: Burma', in Robert O. Tilman (ed.), *Man, State and Society in Contemporary Southeast Asia*. New York: Praeger, 340-350.
- Walker, Roger, 1993. 'An NGO Experience of Working in Burma', in Burma NGO Forum and Australian Council for Overseas Aid (ed.), *Burma: the Silent Emergency. The Report of a Conference held in Sydney on 28 May 1993*. Canberra: Burma NGO Forum and Australian Council for Overseas Aid.
- Walt, Gillian, 1994. *Health Policy: An Introduction to Process and Power*. London and New Jersey: Zed Books.
- Weller, Marc, 1993. *Democracy and Politics in Burma: A Collection of Documents*. Manerplaw: Government Printing Office of the National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma.
- Welsh, Norman S., 1993. *Border Area Community Development Project (MYA/91/004): Progress Report*. Yangon: United Nations Development Programme.
- Wiant, Jon, 1981. 'Tradition in the Service of Revolution: The Political Symbolism of *Taw-hlan-ye-khit*', in F.K. Lehman (ed.), *Military Rule in Burma since 1962*. Singapore: Maruzen Asia, 59-72.
- Wiant, Jon A., 1986. 'The Vanguard Army: The Tatmadaw and Politics in Revolutionary Burma', in Edward A. Olsen and Stephen Jurika Jr (ed.), *The Armed Forces in Contemporary Asian Societies*. Boulder, Col.: Westview Press, 241-267.
- Williams, A.B., 1990. *Primary Education in Myanmar Naing-Ngan: Proposals for Progress Towards Education for All*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Williams, D. and T. Young, 1994. 'Governance, the World Bank and Liberal Theory'. *Political Studies* 42.
- Win Htein, 2002. 'Behind the Military Shake-Up'. *The Irrawaddy Magazine - Interactive Edition*. January. Available online: [www.irrawaddy.org].
- Win Kyaw Oo, 19-25 November 2001. Deadline looming on satellite dish licenses. *The Myanmar Times (online edition)*. Yangon: Volume 5, no. 90. Available online: [www.myanmar.com/myanmartimes].
- Win Naing, Trasey Sein and Maung Maung, 1991. *Study on Performances of VHVs in Four Townships of Two Divisions*. Yangon: Department of Health, Myanmar Ministry of Health, Government of the Union of Myanmar.
- Wittfogel, Karl A., 1957. *Oriental Despotism: A Comparative Study of Total Power*. New Haven, Conn. and London: Yale University Press.

- Wolf, Eric R., 1966. 'Kinship, Friendship, and Patron-Client Relations in Complex Societies', in M. Banton (ed.), *The Social Anthropology of Complex Societies*. New York: Praeger, 1-22.
- Wondermagegnehu, Eshetu, 1999. *Counterfeit and substandard drugs in Myanmar and Viet Nam*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Bank, 1993. *World Development Report 1993: Investing in Health*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- World Bank, 2000. *World Development Indicators Database: Myanmar Data Profile*. World Bank. Available online: [www.worldbank.org/data/wdi]
- World Bank, 2001. *World Development Indicators 2001*. Washington D.C.: World Bank.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 1989. *United Nations Development Programme Health Sector Review Mission to Myanmar*. Yangon: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 1995a. *Final Evaluation of the Myanmar Essential Drugs Project*. Yangon: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 1995b. *WHO in Myanmar: Briefing note; Visit of Ambassador Madeleine Albright; 9 September 1995*. Yangon: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 1998a. *Progress Against TB Stalled in Key Countries*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 1998b. *Weekly Epidemiological Record* 73 (21).
- World Health Organization (WHO), 1998c. *Health for all in the twenty-first century (WHA51.5)*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 2000. *World Health Report 2000*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (WHO), 2002. *World Health Report 2002*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization Regional Office for South-East Asia (WHO-SEARO), 1997. *Declaration on Health Development in the South-East Asia Region in the 21st Century*. New Delhi: World Health Organization SEARO.
- World Vision Myanmar, 1996. *An Introduction to World Vision Myanmar*. June. Yangon: World Vision Myanmar.
- Wrigley, Owen, 1999. *Myanmar Country Review of the Mekong Sub-Regional HIV/AIDS Project: "HIV/AIDS Prevention through Promotion of Reproductive Health in Myanmar"*. Yangon: United Nations Children's Fund.
- Yawnghwe, Chao Tzang, 2000. 'The Orientalization of Burmese Politics?: A Research Agenda'. *Burma Debate* 7 (3): 10-13.
- Yawnghwe, Chao-Tzang, 1995. 'Burma: The Depoliticization of the Political', in Muthiah Alagappa (ed.), *Political Legitimacy in Southeast Asia: The Quest for Moral Authority*. Stanford, Cal: Stanford University Press, 170-192.
- Zaw Tun, 7 July 2000. Unpublished paper of speech delivered to 'Seminar on Myanmar Economy' At the Institute of Economics, Yangon University. Unofficial transcribing and distribution.